

Some of Dr. Richard Lamb's Technical Contributions at ICANN

1. With help from NSRC developed my own teaching kit and material over the years (since 2011). Transitioned from FBSD jails to 90 LXC VMs under Ubuntu. Complete standalone signed root dnssec system and routing infrastructure that fits in a backpack. Under continual improvement to track events. E.g. <http://dnssec-deployment.icann.org/training/SGN/>



and thanks to



and many others for courseware

DNS/DNSSEC Hands-On Training APNIC 2017 Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

This is a 5-day, hands-on workshop. The participants will:
 Learn to design, deploy, and operate authoritative and recursive DNS architectures
 Understand the risks surrounding the DNS, and the role of DNSSEC (DNS security extensions)
 Learn how to deploy DNSSEC, including zone signature and key management
 Learn about secure registry operations, monitoring and practices.

Workshop Requirements:

Some understanding of DNS and network basics
 Some knowledge of Linux/UNIX command line
 Participants need to bring a computer that can access WiFi and capable of running "ssh". Tablet computers will not work.

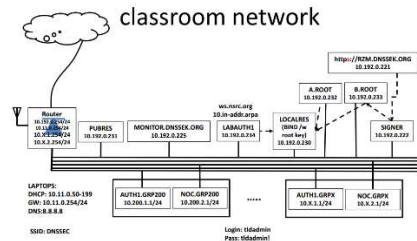
DNS/DNSSEC/NMM Workshop Agenda

Schedule

Session 1	0900-1030
Break	
Session 2	1100-1230
Lunch	
Session 3	1400-1530
Break	
Session 4	1600-1730

Instructors

Name	Email	Organization
Nguyen Trung Kien	Nguyen Trung Kien(at)vnnic.vn	VN NIC
Champika Wijayatunga	champika.wijayatunga(at)icann.org	ICANN
Richard Lamb	richard.lamb(at)icann.org	ICANN



- Designed/Built/Deployed and maintain multiple root DNSSEC KSK rollover sites in 2015 specially designed to accelerate testing of root KSK rollover using RFC5011. Complete copy of root including PKI signed XML anchors. E.g., <https://www.toot-servers.net/root7/>
<https://icksk.dnssek.info/fauxroot.html>

Test minimal root zone with continually rolling KSK and ZSKs (Schedule)

Slightly delayed KSK roll and no missing key [Extended Rickroll Final](#)

NOTICES:
22 June 2016: Trust Anchors XML file now tracks introduction, revoke, and removal of KSKs.
11 June 2016: Standalone accelerated 5011 test root server instantiated. One delegation ("test.")

Root server (NSD) Current state indicated by red block in first row. ~60 seconds per slot

Corresponding resolver config:

[unbound.conf](#)

[root.hints](#) Minimal:

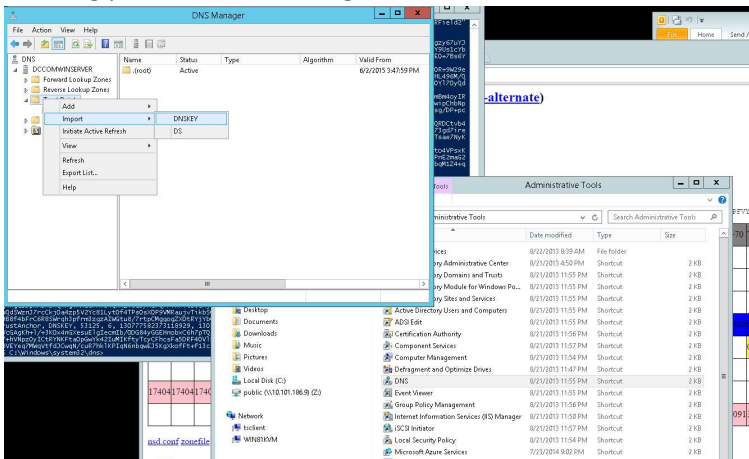
```
A.TOOT-SERVERS.NET. 12 IN NS A.TOOT-SERVERS.NET.
A.TOOT-SERVERS.NET. 12 IN A 139.162.162.219
A.TOOT-SERVERS.NET. 12 IN AAAA 2a01:7e01:f03c:91ff:fe28:1ad2
```

Set initial [unbound.root.key](#) test

```
- 12 IN DNSKEY 257 3 8 AwEAAAS5F++HpbuGqfQdwb01ibzBgZzT00goZV9YhbU4KRzAds8Y6 ogkZCDg+qX4MceO1hAh9gTsv1xkC1M9eDtd6mNkzQpet0D2EVK/yP2 HQBucToheTECHUe1JNbgzf44
```

T+0	T+10	T+20	T+30	T+40	T+50	T+60	T+70	T+80	T+90	T+100	T+110	T+120	T+130	T+140	T+150	T+160	T+170	T+180	T+190	T+200	T+210	T+220	T+230	T+240	T+250	T+260	T+270	T+280	
31081																													
31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	31119	
								00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	00933	
03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	03772	
1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	1139	

- Running public test validating resolver Windows Server, Ubuntu, and BIND systems for above.



- Design/Built/Deployed free ccTLD DNSSEC HSM based signing system complete with all documents, key ceremonies, rollover tools, and registrar key transition checklists. Operating since 2011 at PCH. Serves many ccTLDs. E.g., <https://www.pch.net/resources/Papers/tld-dnssec-platform/tld-dnssec-platform.pdf>



- Advise and work with cryptech (open hardware security module) effort from prior to ICANN funding. Am responsible for design/build/test tamper detection system.



- With help from NIC.BR built in 2FA system for class Registrar / Registry system to demonstrate importance and simplicity of 2FA security. Shared code with various participants. (ref recent Brazil bank issue)

RZM
Rick's Zone Manager

The Root Management

Token Information

If not done so already, please download the Google Authenticator app onto your smartphone. Then use the information below to initialize the software token on your phone. This can be done by simply scanning the QR code below. (reload the page if the scan cannot complete). Write down the "Token Key" for your records. Then enter the next token code and click "Proceed". On subsequent logins, append the changing token code to your password. If you are NOT ready to start using this two-factor authentication system or cannot get the Google Authenticator token working, leave the "Verification Code" field blank and click "Proceed". Once you have a token, click "Signup" next time you login to try again.

Domain name: FOO.
Token Key:
HOEEKTU4RBSVF7KN



Verification Code:



Date: 13-APR-2017 04:48 UTC

- Since 2008 added smartcard support into industry standard nameserver BIND. Initially with patches to BIND (that were submitted). Then as with special PKCS11 shim driver that would work with any HSM/smartcard. Led to successfully convincing ISC to support after demonstrating at last IETF Hackathon. E.g., <https://www.ietf.org/registration/MeetingWiki/wiki/doku.php?id=96hackathon>

DNS/DNSSEC/DPRIVE/DANE

- Champion(s)
 - Dan York york@isoc.org
 - Allison Mankin
 - Sara Dickinson
 - Melinda Shore
 - Willem Toorop
 - Tim Wicinski
 - Rick Lamb
- Project(s)
 - Applications that use DNSSEC, DANE and DNS privacy via getdns (Python,node.js, or C)
 - TLS and DNS interfaces, including but not limited to the TLS DNS chain extension
 - Completion and interop of edns keep-alive implementations (getdns, unbound, others) and testing of connection management by servers
 - RFC 5011 implementation and testing in getdns
 - Universal Acceptance review of getdns
 - Continued work on other projects from Hackathon 95
 - Make BIND work with smartcards without patches (Rick Lamb)
 - I've had this site for some time <http://ri.co.cr/> and many are using its contents for their own DNSSEC deployments (including a CCTLD or two). Problem is BIND currently must be patched to support this (originally 2008) mod. Every time BIND gets updated surgery needs to be done to make the patch work again. The solution I am offering is to write a PKCS11 intermediate driver that BIND can use in NATIVE PKCS11 mode to use any smartcards OpenSC supports. Initial tries show promise. At the Hackathon I would like to press this to the next step and publish.

- Published results of using smartcards as an alternative to HSMs for DNSSEC research. Resulting in release of bootable DVDs and complete key ceremony scripts and other documentation. Popular with ccTLDs and used by NIC.CR and others. E.g., <http://ri.co.cr/>

PKCS11 Smart Card and TPM DNSSEC Demo Training Material

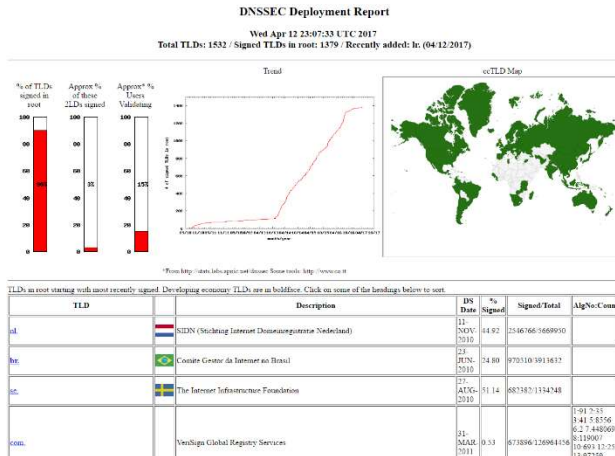
Richard Lamb and Luis Espinoza 20120927



[SMARTCARD HSM UPDATE](#) Richard Lamb 20130819

We have 5 demo examples:

- [Offline Smart Card KSK + Online software ZSKs](#)
 - [Offline HSM KSK + Online software ZSKs using fake HSM](#)
 - [Offline Smart Card KSK + Online Smart Card ZSKs](#)
 - [Online Smart Card KSK + ZSKs + BIND 9.9 in-line signing](#)
 - [Online TPM KSK + ZSKs + BIND 9.9 in-line signing](#)
- Designed/Built/Deployed and maintain DNSSECSTAT since 2010. Referenced and relied on by IGF, ISOC and community since 2010. E.g., <https://rick.eng.br/dnssecstat/> (also organized and ran an IGF panel)



10. Designed/Built/Deployed and maintain TLD Early Warning System in 2010. Auto email warnings. Used often to notify ccTLDs of (impending) failure. E.g., <http://www.dnssek.info/>

DNSSEC EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (DEWS) - Thu Apr 13 01:59:05 UTC 2017

Listed in shortest to longest RRSIG expiry.
 BLACK = Missing DNSSEC information
 RED = less than 1 day before an RRSIG will expire or invalid signature.
 ORANGE = less than 3 days before an RRSIG will expire or other warning.
 YELLOW = less than 7 days before an RRSIG will expire.
 GREEN = 7 or more days before an RRSIG will expire.
 CLICK on a dot for detail.

● ntr.	● zm.	● xn--mgbx4cd0ab.	● irish.	● eu.	● xn--e1a4c.
● africa.	● bridgestone.	● brother.	● datsun.	● ggee.	● gmo.
● hyundai.	● ie.	● infinity.	● komatsu.	● kyoto.	● lexus.
● lotte.	● mitsubishi.	● nagoya.	● otsuka.	● pioneer.	● ricoh.
● ryukyu.	● shop.	● suzuki.	● tokyo.	● toshiba.	● yodobashi.
● yokohama.	● allfinanz.	● amsterdam.	● bar.	● bnw.	● capetown.
● college.	● design.	● durban.	● dvag.	● fresenius.	● gd.
● hisamitsu.	● honda.	● host.	● ink.	● joburg.	● kiwi.
● lixil.	● love.	● mini.	● nec.	● pohl.	● polite.
● press.	● rent.	● saarland.	● sharp.	● softbank.	● sony.
● toyota.	● rui.	● xn--30rr7y.	● xn--9et52u.	● xn--czru2d.	● xn--ogbpf8fl.
● xn--vermogensberatung-pwvb.	● zuerich.	● abc.	● airbus.	● airtel.	● americanfamily.
● amfam.	● arte.	● bank.	● barefoot.	● bbt.	● be.
● bharti.	● blanco.	● befa.	● broker.	● bw.	● ca.
● cam.	● capitalone.	● career.	● cc.	● cfd.	● cityeats.
● clubmed.	● coop.	● crs.	● desi.	● diy.	● dnp.
● epson.	● ericsson.	● fairwinds.	● forex.	● gallo.	● goldpoint.
● goo.	● guardian.	● hitachi.	● ice.	● is.	● jaguar.
● java.	● jcb.	● jobs.	● jumper.	● kia.	● ladbrokes.
● lancome.	● landrover.	● lefrak.	● liaison.	● lifestyle.	● linde.
● hundbeck.	● macys.	● markets.	● med.	● mtpc.	● nab.
● nadex.	● name.	● nationwide.	● net.	● nico.	● nikon.
● okinawa.	● onyourside.	● oracle.	● panasonic.	● pactet.	● playstation.
● realestate.	● realtor.	● samsclub.	● sanofi.	● sener.	● shangrila.
● si.	● sky.	● smart.	● spiegel.	● spreadbetting.	● statoil.

11. Designed/Built/Deployed and maintain SMIME-DNSSEC email auto-responder to encourage deployment of the next killer app:email e.g., smimea@zx.com

Sat 7/9/2016 6:26 PM
 smimea-noreply@zx.com
 Your SMIMEA status

To: Richard Lamb

We removed extra line breaks from this message.

Checking for DNSSEC on icann.org ... OK :-) Checking for SMIMEA Record for richard.lamb@icann.org ... Got One :-)

SMIMEA cert info:
 dig -t TYPE53 9e4e4e24521e5666cb4d9a2e9c34d2746aca6d440392fd9f9d2441cc._smimecert.icann.org.
 DANE type=030000
[email=richard.lamb@icann.org](mailto:richard.lamb@icann.org)
 serial=03C9AA656B11A79187817DDD2BAF23F8
 subject= /C=US/ST=California/L=Los Angeles/O=Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers/CN=Richard Lamb
 SHA1 Fingerprint=F6:D7:9B:BD:F2:25:1F:CF:E4:07:F8:E7:45:B3:0D:5C:1F:86:FE:96

Trying to send encrypted message to you using above.

Try sending me a SMIME signed email.
 Try sending me a SMIME encrypted e-mail. If it does not work, add the LDAP Address Book: ldap.lvdt.dc.org

12. Built system to support CDS experimentation in support of interesting opportunity to simplify and further secure the DNS with DNSSEC.

13. Web site to generate DNSSEC DANE TLSA records to support TLSA deployment. E.g., <https://www.co.tt/tlsa4www.cgi>



TLSA4WWW

Calculate TLSA for Web Site

Version 0.01.

web site FQDN:

Date: 13-APR-2017 05:10 UTC

14. Web site to generate DNSSEC DS records to support DNSSEC deployment. <https://www.co.tt/ds4dn.cgi>



DS4DN

Calculate DS for Domain Name

Version 0.01.

Domain Name:

[OPT]Nameserver:

Date: 13-APR-2017 05:12 UTC

15. Web site showing daily updated stats on TLD DNSSEC validity period, key sizes, algorithm to help in deployment decisions. E.g., https://www.co.tt/dnssec_scan_val.html
16. Built and maintain list of Registrars supporting DNSSEC (2010). E.g., <https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/deployment-2012-02-25-en>

Resources

- ▼ About ICANN
 - ▶ Learning
 - ▶ Participate
 - President's Corner
 - ICANN Management
 - Organization Chart
 - Staff
 - Careers
 - ▼ In Focus
 - Continuity
 - ▼ DNSSEC
 - Standards
 - IANA DNSSEC Root Information
 - TLD DNSSEC Report
 - Root Deployment
 - Registrar Deployment
 - Deployment Map
 - Deployment Graph

Deploying DNSSEC

Registrars that support end user DNSSEC management, including entry of DS records

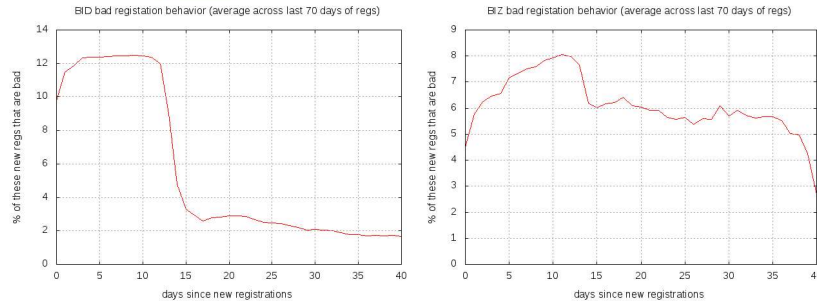
Last updated: 20 May 2016

Registrar	Accepts DS records for	Notes
123domain.eu (DE)	com .net .org .at .be .ch .cz .de .eu .fr .li .lu .me .se	(1) (2)
AB Name ISP (SE)	.be .biz .com .eu .net .org .se .us	(1) (2)
BigRock (IN)	com .in .me .net .org	(2) More info at http://manage.bigrock.in/kb/answer/1907
Biner (SE)	.se .eu	All domains are automatically signed. (1) (2)
BIT B V (NL)	com .net .org .nl .be .de .eu .info .biz	(1) (DS via email)
CPS-Datensysteme GmbH (DE)	.at .biz .ch .com .de .eu .info .li .net .org	
CSC Corporate	com .net .org .uk .biz .com .au .net .au .us .eu .be .se .co	

17. Guided by Dave P, built system to track badness in new nTLDs registrations based on blocklists and whois data. E.g. (one of many) <https://www.co.tt/badregs/20170412>

Period: 20170131 to 20170411

click on graph to see constituent graphs. [How it works](#)



18. Designed/Built/Deployed and maintain all KSK root software (still!) and test routines. Also created and instituted the TCR approach to ensure trust in a multi-stakeholder environment. Architected whole root KSK system down to safe selection and key ceremonies. Pushing PTI to reduce risk by funding other avenues.

```
Starting: krsigner Kjqm7v /media/KSR/ksr-root-2017-qi-0.xml (at Thu Oct 27 18:01:00 UTC)
Use HSM /opt/dnsmsec/aep.hsmconfig
HSM /opt/dnsmsec/aep.hsmconfig activated.
setenv KEYPER_LIBRARY_PATH=/opt/dnsmsec
Found 1 slots on HSM /opt/Keyper/PKCS11Provider/pkcs11.GCC4.0.2.so.4.07
HSM slot 0 included
Loaded /opt/Keyper/PKCS11Provider/pkcs11.GCC4.0.2.so.4.07 slot=0
HSM Information:
Label: ICANNKSK
ManufacturerID: AEP Networks
Model: Keyper 9860-2
Serial: N1403032

Validating last SKR with HSM...
# Inception Expiration KSK Tags KSK Tag(CSA_LABEL)
1 2016-10-01T00:00:00 2016-10-13T23:59:59 46551,39291 19036
2 2016-10-11T00:00:00 2016-10-25T23:59:59 46551,39291 19036
3 2016-10-21T00:00:00 2016-11-04T23:59:59 46551,39291 19036
4 2016-10-31T00:00:00 2016-11-14T23:59:59 39291 19036
5 2016-11-10T00:00:00 2016-11-24T23:59:59 39291 19036
6 2016-11-20T00:00:00 2016-12-04T23:59:59 39291 19036
7 2016-11-30T00:00:00 2016-12-14T23:59:59 39291 19036
8 2016-12-10T00:00:00 2016-12-25T23:59:59 39291 19036
9 2016-12-20T00:00:00 2017-01-05T23:59:59 61045,39291 19036
...VALIDATED.

Validate and Process KSR /media/KSR/ksr-root-2017-qi-0.xml...
# Inception Expiration KSK Tags KSK Tag(CSA_LABEL)
1 2017-01-01T00:00:00 2017-01-22T00:00:00 61045,39291 19036
2 2017-01-11T00:00:00 2017-02-01T00:00:00 61045 19036
3 2017-01-21T00:00:00 2017-02-11T00:00:00 61045 19036
4 2017-01-31T00:00:00 2017-03-01T00:00:00 61045 19036
5 2017-02-10T00:00:00 2017-03-11T00:00:00 61045 19036
6 2017-02-20T00:00:00 2017-03-21T00:00:00 61045 19036
7 2017-03-02T00:00:00 2017-04-02T00:00:00 61045,14796 19036
8 2017-03-12T00:00:00 2017-04-11T00:00:00 61045,14796 19036
9 2017-03-21T00:00:00 2017-04-11T00:00:00 61045,14796 19036
...PASSED.

SHA256 hash of KSR:
1C470A168E72B56DCD8BA6B8C716783AE35EF8F42931E18E3C9E34E5D2C71A8
>> Befriend determine allow backyard orca holiness scorecard hazardou s
rematch publisher soybean backyard island corrosion tissue finicky Vuica
skup company tempest microwave cobra onlooker choking travesty salon Chic
amount <<
new SKR in /media/KSR/ksr-root-2017-qi-0.xml KSK Tag(CSA_LABEL)
Expiration KSK Tags KSK Tag(CSA_LABEL)
01-22T00:00:00 61045,39291 19036
```

19. Designed/Built/Deployed and maintained live Root DNSSEC testbed that was anycasted and used by large ISP for testing. (2008)
20. Numerous direct engineering assistance to ccTLDs including NP TZ CR ...